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## READINGS

1. *The Ethics of Community-Based Sanctions*  
   Andrew von Hirsch  
   In this essay, Andrew von Hirsch explored the ethical dilemmas faced by increasing the use of noncustodial sanctions.
2. What Influences Offenders’ Willingness to Serve Alternative Sanctions? 33
David C. May and Peter B. Wood
In their seminal work, May and Wood explored the impact of demographic, correctional experience, and attitudinal indicators on the willingness of offenders to serve community-based sanctions in lieu of one year of incarceration.

3. When the Policy Becomes the Problem: Criminal Justice in the New Millennium 42
Sara Steen and Rachel Bandy
In this reading, the authors pointed to the necessary conversations that states need to entertain regarding the need for policy reform in light of diminishing resources and the pursuit of punishment and enhanced public safety.

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4. The Impact of Gender and Race-Ethnicity in the Pretrial Release Process 72
Stephen Demuth and Darrell Steffensmeier
In this study, Demuth and Steffensmeier explored the impact of race, ethnicity, and gender on the decision to release eligible offenders pretrial and the actual outcome of that decision (i.e., actually being released).

5. State Administration of Drug Courts: Exploring Issues of Authority, Funding, and Legitimacy 84
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In this study, the authors examined the three models of drug court administration, funding, and legitimacy in states.
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6. Restorative Practices in Institutional Settings and at Release: Victim Wraparound Programs 112
Martha Henderson Hurley
Hurley, in her research, considered the efficacy of restorative justice wraparound programs for offenders in an institutional setting.

Jeff Latimer, Craig Dowden, and Danielle Muise
This meta-analysis provides insight into the effectiveness of restorative justice programs.

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Christopher T. Lowenkamp, Dana Hubbard, Matthew D. Makarios, and Edward J. Latessa

In this study, Lowenkamp and colleagues evaluated the effectiveness of an often-used cognitive behavioral program known as Thinking for a Change (TFAC).


Karen K. Parhar, J. Stephen Wormith, Dena M. Derkzen, and Adele M. Beauregard

In this study, Parhar and her colleagues examined “the relationship between the level of treatment coerciveness and treatment outcome as measured by treatment retention and recidivism.”
10. The LSI-R and the COMPAS: Validation Data on Two Risk-Needs Tools
Tracy L. Fass, Kirk Heilbrun, David DeMatteo, and Ralph Fretz
In this study, the authors sought to compare and validate two of the most frequently used third-generation risk assessment instruments: the Level of Service Inventory—Revised (LSI–R) and the Correctional Offender Management Profiling for Alternative Sanctions (COMPAS).

11. Can 14,737 Women Be Wrong? A Meta-Analysis of the LSI-R and Recidivism for Female Offenders
Paula Smith, Francis T. Cullen, and Edward J. Latessa
In this article, Smith, Cullen, and Latessa attempted to validate the use of the LSI-R on female offenders using a meta-analysis technique.
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12. Attorney Views on the Use of Private Agencies for Probation Supervision and Treatment
Leanne Fiftal Alarid and Christine S. Schloss
In this study, the authors explored the appropriateness of utilizing private agencies for supervision and treatment.

13. From the Inside: The Meaning of Probation to Probationers
Brandon K. Applegate, Hayden P. Smith, Alicia H. Sitren, and Nicolette Fariello Springer
In this study, Applegate and his colleagues sought to explore a potentially unanswered question in the world of probation studies by examining the extent to which probationers believe the traditional goals of punishment are being met by the probation sanction.

14. Gender Matters: Differences in State Probation Officer Stress
Terry Wells, Sharla Colbert, and Risdon N. Slate
Wells, Colbert, and Slate filled a void in the literature by exploring whether differences exist between male and female probation officers in internal, external, job-related, personal, or physical stressors.

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15. *Removing a Nail From the Boot Camp Coffin: An Outcome Evaluation of Minnesota’s Challenge Incarceration Program* 340

Grant Duwe and Deborah Kerschner

In this article, Duwe and Kerschner evaluated the merits of Minnesota’s Challenge Incarceration Program (CIP) examining whether it reduced recidivism and saved the state money.


Kathryn E. McCollister, Michael T. French, James A. Inciardi, Clifford A. Butzin, Steven S. Martin, and Robert M. Hooper

In their seminal work, McCollister and her colleagues conducted a cost-effectiveness analysis of a post-release substance abuse work release program compared to standard work release.

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17. **The Effectiveness of Community Service Sentences Compared to Traditional Fines for Low-Level Offenders**

Jeffrey A. Bouffard and Lisa R. Mufti

Using a quasi-experimental design, Bouffard and Mufti sought to examine whether participation in a community service program lowered the likelihood of recidivism both while in the program and post-release.

18. **Day Reporting Center Completion: Comparison of Individual and Multilevel Models**

Amy Craddock

In this study, Craddock sought to evaluate the likelihood of completing a day reporting center program for 14 of North Carolina’s 41 programs based on the impact of individual characteristics, program participation, and program characteristics on the likelihood of completion.


Kathy G. Padgett, William D. Bales, and Thomas G. Blomberg

In this extensive work, the authors tested the effectiveness of both radio frequency (RF) and global positioning system (GPS) monitoring on 75,661 offenders placed in home confinement in Florida between 1998 and 2002.

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**Section IX Parole Management, Case Planning, and Reentry**

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20. Does Parole Work?—Revisited: Reframing the Discussion of the Impact of Postprison Supervision on Offender Outcome

Melinda D. Schlager and Kelly Robbins

In this study, the authors compared the recidivism rates of offenders released on parole via discretionary versus mandatory release from imprisonment.


Sara Steen and Tara Opsal

In this article, Steen and Opsal analyzed parole revocation data from four different states for the individual predictors of success.

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Eve Brank, Jodi Lane, Susan Turner, Terry Fain, and Amber Sehgal
In this study, the authors sought to compare successful completion and recidivism rates for youth referred to an intensive supervised probation (ISP) program compared to those sentenced to regular probation.

23. Reconciling the Differences Between the “Gender-Responsive” and the “What Works” Literatures to Improve Services for Girls
Dana Jones Hubbard and Betsy Matthews
In this article, Hubbard and Matthews reviewed the literature to ascertain to what extent female criminality exists and should be reconciled differently from males.

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24. Closing the Revolving Door? Substance Abuse Treatment as an Alternative to Traditional Sentencing for Drug-Dependent Offenders
Tara D. Warner and John H. Kramer
In this study, Warner and Kramer examined the impact of drug treatment programs on offenders who were originally targeted for incarceration.
In this study, Willis and Grace sought to explore the planning mechanisms for release of child molesters into their communities post-incarceration.