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_A reexamination of the origins of American organized crime that locates its beginnings with the arrival of French, Dutch and British colonists._
2. Race as Class

*Herbert J. Gans*

A historical overview of how the American class structure has influenced the racial hierarchy in America and the role that skin color plays.

3. Marginalized White Ethnicity, Race and Crime

*Colin Webster*

A discussion of how white ethnicity is often overlooked in discourses on race and crime even though they commit a large share of criminal offenses.

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4. Intimate Partner Homicide: Review and Implications of Research and Policy

*Jacquelyn C. Campbell, Nancy Glass, Phyllis W. Sharps, Kathryn Laughon, and Tina Bloom*

Presents a review of intimate partner homicide research that includes trends, risk factors, neglected areas of research, and their implications.

5. Exploring Bystander Presence and Intervention in Nonfatal Violent Victimization: When Does Helping Really Help?

*Timothy C. Hart and Terance D. Miethe*

Examines the role of third parties or bystanders in violent victimizations to determine how they either help or hurt nonfatal victimization.

6. Co-offending and the Age-Crime Curve

*Lisa Stolzenberg and Stewart J. D’Alessio*

Presents an overview of the age-crime curve and examines whether or not co-offending occurs across age-groups and types of offenses.
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   Jaya Davis and Jon R. Sorensen
   An analysis of juvenile residential and arrest data to determine whether or not juvenile justice systems in the U.S. have been successful in reducing disproportionate minority confinement.

12. Things Are Tough all Over: Race, Ethnicity, Class and School Discipline
   Aaron Kupchik
   Uses ethnographic data from four public high schools to examine whether or not schools that vary by race, class and place are similar in how they manage crime.

13. The Provision and Completion of Gender-Specific Services for Girls on Probation: Variation by Race and Ethnicity
   Angela M. Wolf, Juliette Graziano, and Christopher Hartney
   An evaluation of how probation officers utilize traditional and gender-specific programs and whether or not they are successful with African American girls.

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14. An Inquiry Into the Impact of Suspect Race on Police Use of Tasers
   *Jacinta M. Gau, Clayton Mosher, and Travis C. Pratt*
   Examines race and police use of Tasers using data from a state patrol agency.

15. Lessons of the Street Code: Policy Implications for Reducing Violent Victimization Among Disadvantaged Citizens
   *Eric A. Stewart, Christopher J. Schreck, and Rod K. Brunson*
   Uses the “code of the street” to explain why some individuals resort to violence and victimization to settle disputes.

   *Terrance J. Taylor, David Holleran, and Volkan Topalli*
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17. Race-Based Judgments, Race-Neutral Justifications: Experimental Examination of Peremptory Use and the *Batson* Challenge Procedure
   *Samuel R. Sommers and Michael I. Norton*
   Examines the controversial use of peremptory challenges used to exclude jurors who lawyers feel cannot be impartial.

18. Race Effects of Representation Among Federal Court Workers: Does Black Workforce Representation Reduce Sentencing Disparities?
   *Amy Farrell, Geoff Ward, and Daniel Rousseau*
An analysis of whether or not the presence of black workers and diversification of probation officers in the federal district court system reduces sentencing disparities.

19. Punishing the “Model Minority”: Asian-American Criminal Sentencing Outcomes in Federal District Courts

*Brian D. Johnson and Sara Betsinger*

Assesses the sentences of Asian Americans in federal district courts to determine how the model minority label impacts leniency.

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20. Hispanics and the Death Penalty: Discriminatory Charging Practices in San Joaquin County, California

*Catherine Lee*

Examines how the death penalty is applied to Hispanics based on research conducted in San Joaquin, CA.

21. Governing Through Crime as Commonsense Racism: Race, Space, and Death Penalty “Reform” in Delaware

*Benjamin D. Fleury-Steiner, Kerry Dunn, and Ruth Fleury-Steiner*

Examines the role of the media and legislature in changing the application of the death penalty following a high-profile killing in Delaware by “invaders” from Philadelphia.

22. Persuasion and Resistance: Race and the Death Penalty in America

*Mark Peffley and Jon Hurwitz*

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   Edward J. Latessa and Brian Lovins
   Analyzes risk assessment and its importance to identifying and reducing high risk offenders and recidivism in society.

25. The Black Family and Mass Incarceration
   Bruce Western and Christopher Wildeman
   Presents the inequalities of mass incarceration for disadvantaged minority men, women and their families.

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